



## **Safety and Security Policy**

5/25/2016

### **Introduction**

This policy provides guidance and direction for Library staff and patrons in the pursuit of creating and maintaining a safe and secure environment, and in responding to events that may affect patrons and Library operations. Safety and Security is a shared responsibility. Library staff and patrons are responsible to make all reasonable efforts to ensure their safety and security while on Library premises.

### **Director Responsibilities**

The Library Director or their designate ensures that all personnel, patrons, volunteers, and appropriate local authorities are informed of Safety and Security Policy. This document is publicly available on the Library website at the "Trustees/Policies" link. Changes are offered to the Board of Library Trustees for adoption. This document is reviewed annually by the Board of Library Trustees.

### **In-Charge Responsibility, Chain of Command and Resource Utilization**

The person in charge at the time a safety or security event occurs remains in charge until someone higher up in the chain of command arrives and relieves them, or local authorities arrive and take command. The Library personnel chain of command is: Director, Associate Director, Information Systems Librarian, Youth Services Librarian, staff on duty.

When a safety or security event occurs, the Director or their designate determines whether additional staff is needed to manage the situation. The Director or their designate may confer with the Town Administrator and/or Chairperson of the Board of Library Trustees. The Director or their designate may assign staff special tasks, which are carried out to the best of each individual's ability. Town personnel bylaws determine staff compensation for time expended over above normal working hours in response to safety and security events.

During and after an event, the Director or their designate may contact the Massachusetts Library System and/or the Massachusetts Board of Library Commissioners as needed to discuss recovery and restoration of damaged materials.

The Town of Norfolk Building Department is responsible for maintenance and upkeep of the building, including installation and maintenance of alarm systems, heating/ventilation/air conditioning, water supply, plumbing and fire alarm/fire suppression equipment.

A list of emergency contacts for all staff and volunteers is published and maintained by the Library Director. This list is for internal and Trustee use only. Staff members are responsible to notify the Director or their designee of changes to this information. The list is modified as changes occur, and is reviewed annually.

## **Safety and Security Procedures**

Procedures for managing the following safety and security events are included in the Safety and Security Procedures document which is available to Library staff.

1. Fire/Explosion/Building Collapse Procedure
2. Medical Emergency Procedure (EMS/911 Required)
3. Minor Injury/Accident Procedure (EMS/911 Not Required)
4. Active Shooter Procedure
5. Lockdown Procedure
6. Lockout Procedure
7. Suspicious Package Procedure
8. Bomb Threat Procedures
9. Suspected/Actual Weapon Procedure
10. Severe Storm Procedure
11. Flood/Water Leak Procedure
12. Failure of Heating/Cooling/Electrical/Plumbing Systems
13. Left Child Procedure
14. Normal Closing Procedure
15. Emergency Closing Procedure
16. Normal Opening Procedure

### **1. Safety and Security Practice**

The Library is outfitted with safety and security equipment as required by regulatory and governing bodies. Library staff undergo recurrent training in use of this equipment. Library staff takes actions to report and address observed safety and security risks consistent with the scope of their employment or job duties.

### **2. Identification and Creation of Images**

The Library may request identification of any person on Library premises at any time. Refusal to identify oneself may result in verbal warning, eviction, banishment and/or law enforcement response. Library staff reserves the right to create and obtain images of anyone on the Library premises as may be needed in connection with a safety or security concern or event.

### **3. Conduct of Individuals on Library Premises**

All persons on the Library premises are expected to conduct themselves in an orderly, safe and secure manner. Library staff maintains awareness of public conduct using staff observation, security equipment, and reports from Library patrons. Inappropriate behaviors are promptly addressed with responses proportionate to the behaviors.

### **4. Specific Rules of Conduct on Library Premises**

- Patrons may use only authorized entrances and exits of the Library.
- Shirts and shoes must be worn at all times while on Library premises.
- Smoking in the building or within 50 feet of the building is prohibited by law.
- Loitering near, or blocking of entrances or exits is prohibited.
- Bicycles must be parked in the bicycle rack adjacent to the parking lot.

- Except only for law enforcement personnel, and except only as may be expressly permitted by state law, no person may carry a weapon or replica thereof onto the Library premises. A weapon is defined as any item or device designed so as to incapacitate or cause bodily injury.
- No person may bring an illegal substance onto the Library premises.
- Possession of alcohol on Library premises is prohibited, except only as may be sanctioned by the Town of Norfolk.
- No person may bring any animal other than a bona-fide service dog into the Library without prior authorization from the Director or their designate.
- Eating and drinking is limited to the lobby and lounge, and with permission of the Director, the Community Room. Possession of bottled water is permitted.
- Cell phone use is limited to the lobby and lounge areas only.
- Canvassing, selling, solicitation or distribution of circulars or other articles is prohibited without the express written permission of the Board of Library Trustees.
- No person may threaten the safety or rights of another person while on the premises of the Library by use of oral, written or electronic threats, demonstration of violent, riotous, or disorderly behavior, nor by use of abusive, obscene, or profane language.
- Noisy, disruptive, abusive or hostile behavior by an individual or group that may interfere with operation or use of Library materials or facilities is prohibited.
- Running, pushing, shoving, fighting or rambunctious activity is prohibited.
- Use of Library materials or facilities in a manner, that in the opinion of any member of the Library staff is likely to result in damage or harm to materials or persons is prohibited.
- Theft, destruction, defacement or vandalism of Library building, property, or Library materials is prohibited and punishable by law under criminal statutes.
- The restroom in the preschool area is solely for the use of young children and their caregivers. All others must use the main restrooms in the lobby.
- All persons are required to comply with the reasonable requests of any member of the Library staff.

The Library Director or their designate may request any person found to be in violation of Library policy to leave the premises. Failure to comply with such a request may result in law enforcement response.

### **5. Response to Safety and Security Concerns**

Staff members are responsible to address safety and security concerns as they arise. Any staff member has the right to request assistance from other staff members. In turn, staff are expected to provide assistance to other staff members on request.

Any staff member may contact public safety authorities at any time to preserve his or her own safety or security, the safety or security of Library patrons and materials, or for assistance in enforcing policy and preserving the Library environment as defined by policies adopted by the Board of Library Trustees.

Any staff member observing suspected or actual criminal behaviors such as assault, robbery, theft, child pornography, child endangerment/neglect, vandalism, etc. will contact Norfolk Police immediately by the fastest means possible, followed by the supervising Librarian and the Library Director. Staff takes no action that would endanger themselves or others while awaiting Police

response, but provides reasonable assistance to victim/s.

Any staff member observing behaviors inconsistent with Library policy will contact their immediate supervisor and the Library Director, and are authorized to confront the individual/s involved if safe to do so.

## **6. Responsibility for Safety and Security**

Every person on the Library premises is responsible for the safety and security of their person and belongings. Staff and patrons take all reasonable steps to protect themselves and their personal property while on the Library premises, including notification to Library staff of any safety or security concerns. Library staff escalates reported safety and security concerns to their supervisor and/or the Library Director.

## **7. Fire Detection, Reporting and Suppression**

The Library premises features automatic fire detection, audible and visual alerting to occupants, and automatic reporting to the Norfolk Fire Department. Fire alarm pull stations and fire extinguishers are located throughout the building, and their locations are clearly marked.

## **8. Exits**

Exits are located throughout the building, and in each basement. Public exits are clearly marked with lighted signs. Occupants of the Library are recommended to familiarize themselves with the location of exits.

## **9. Automatic External Defibrillator (AED)**

An Automatic External Defibrillator (AED) is located in the main vestibule of the Library. The location of this device is clearly marked. Removal of the device from its enclosure automatically summons Emergency Medical Technicians.

## **10. Overview of Safety/Security Incident Response Procedures**

- Maintain calm.
- Call 911 or use panic button. Remain on the line with the 911 operator until told to hang up.
- Inform another staff member.
- Inform the Library Director.
- Seek to isolate the problem area.
- Seek to control or eliminate the source of the problem.
- Seek assistance from Library staff and patrons as necessary.
- Keep entries and exits open and clear for emergency personnel.
- Turn off electricity and water as needed.
- Prioritize protection of collection from most important to least.
- Evacuate/close the building as necessary.
- Inform and cooperate with public safety personnel and service providers.

The Director, their designate, or the person in charge at the time a safety or security event occurs is the only person authorized to release information. All information relating to an event will be regarded as confidential and is released to authorized personnel only. "Authorized personnel" includes, but is not limited to: staff members and their immediate families, emergency contacts, public safety personnel, health department staff, Board of Library Trustees, and town officials.

Only the Library Director or their designate is permitted to release information to the press and media outlets. Social media is not used to release information, except only as may be approved by the Library Director.

### **11. Preventive Measures Against Fire and Hazardous/Toxic Materials**

All areas are kept free from accumulation of trash, rags, paper, etc. at all times. Paint, cleaning supplies and other flammable materials are stored in areas protected from heat and open flame. Hazardous/Toxic materials are labeled and stored in appropriate containers away from the reach of children, and are handled in accordance with manufacturer instructions and container labeling.

### **12. Attending to Children**

Parents attend to and protect their children and ensure their behavior is appropriate and in compliance with Library policy at all times. Library staff are not responsible for supervision of children left unattended by their parents. Disruptive children are required to leave after receiving two verbal warnings. If there is reason to suspect child neglect or abuse, Library staff contacts Norfolk Police.

Children 6 years of age or younger must at all times be attended and adequately supervised by a responsible person, (adult, guardian or caregiver). Children between ages 6 and 9 may be left unattended for up to one half-hour in the Library. Exceptions may be made during scheduled children's Library programs at which time a parent or guardian may elect to be absent for the duration of the program.

Children 9 years of age and older may use the Library unattended, subject to all Library policies, rules and regulations.

### **13. Liability for Children and Their Actions**

The Norfolk Public Library assumes no responsibility for children of any age left unattended at the Library. Parents assume all liability for damage done by their children to the Library facility and materials. If a problem arises with a child of any age and staff cannot contact a parent or guardian, Norfolk Police are contacted at 508-528-3206.

### **14. Persons With Offensive Bodily Hygiene**

Persons with bodily hygiene found offensive to staff and patrons are informed of their condition, and may be evicted from the Library. If an individual fails to comply with an eviction order, staff contacts Norfolk Police at 508-528-3206. An incident report is completed by the in-charge Library staff member.

### **15. Issuance of Warnings**

Violation of Library Policy or Rules of Conduct may result in verbal warning from a staff member, Librarian, or the Library Director.

### **16. Eviction from the Library**

Violation of Library Policy or Rules of Conduct may result in immediate eviction from the Library premises. The Library Director and their designates are authorized to evict anyone from the Library at their discretion. Evictions apply from the time of eviction, until the published closing time of the Library on the day eviction is imposed. Evictions are documented in an incident report completed by the in-charge Library staff member.

### **17. Banishment from the Library**

Violation of Library Policy or Rules of Conduct may result in banishment from the Library premises. The Library Director and their designates are authorized to impose banishment. Where banishment from the Library is imposed, the length of the ban depends on severity of the offense, the number of repeated offenses, the likelihood of possible continued offenses, and the potential risk to the safety and security of Library staff, patrons and collection. Banishments are documented in an incident report completed by the in-charge Library staff member. Banishments are further reviewed by the Board of Library Trustees, whose determination shall be final.

When an individual is banned, that person and the Norfolk Police are notified, and the information is made available to Library staff. Should a banned individual return to the library in violation of the ban, the observing staff member calls 911 immediately.

### **18. Juvenile Patrons: Warning, Eviction and Banishment**

In the case of juvenile patrons, Library staff communicates warnings, evictions and banishment actions to parents or guardians.

### **19. Intentional Malicious Filing of a False Report**

A person found to have intentionally and maliciously filed a false report of any safety or security condition in the Library may be banned from the Library, is held responsible for all costs incurred during response, and may be subject to criminal prosecution.

### **20. Policy Enforcement**

Enforcement of this policy is the responsibility of all Library staff. The Library Director and the Board of Library Trustees reserves the right to determine additional enforcement measures in their discretion.

Adopted 5/21/2014

Revised 5/25/2016